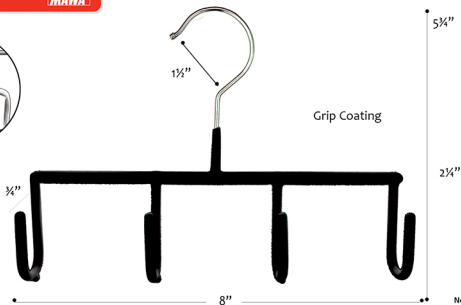




Original



SKIN friendly
No Toxins in the Closet