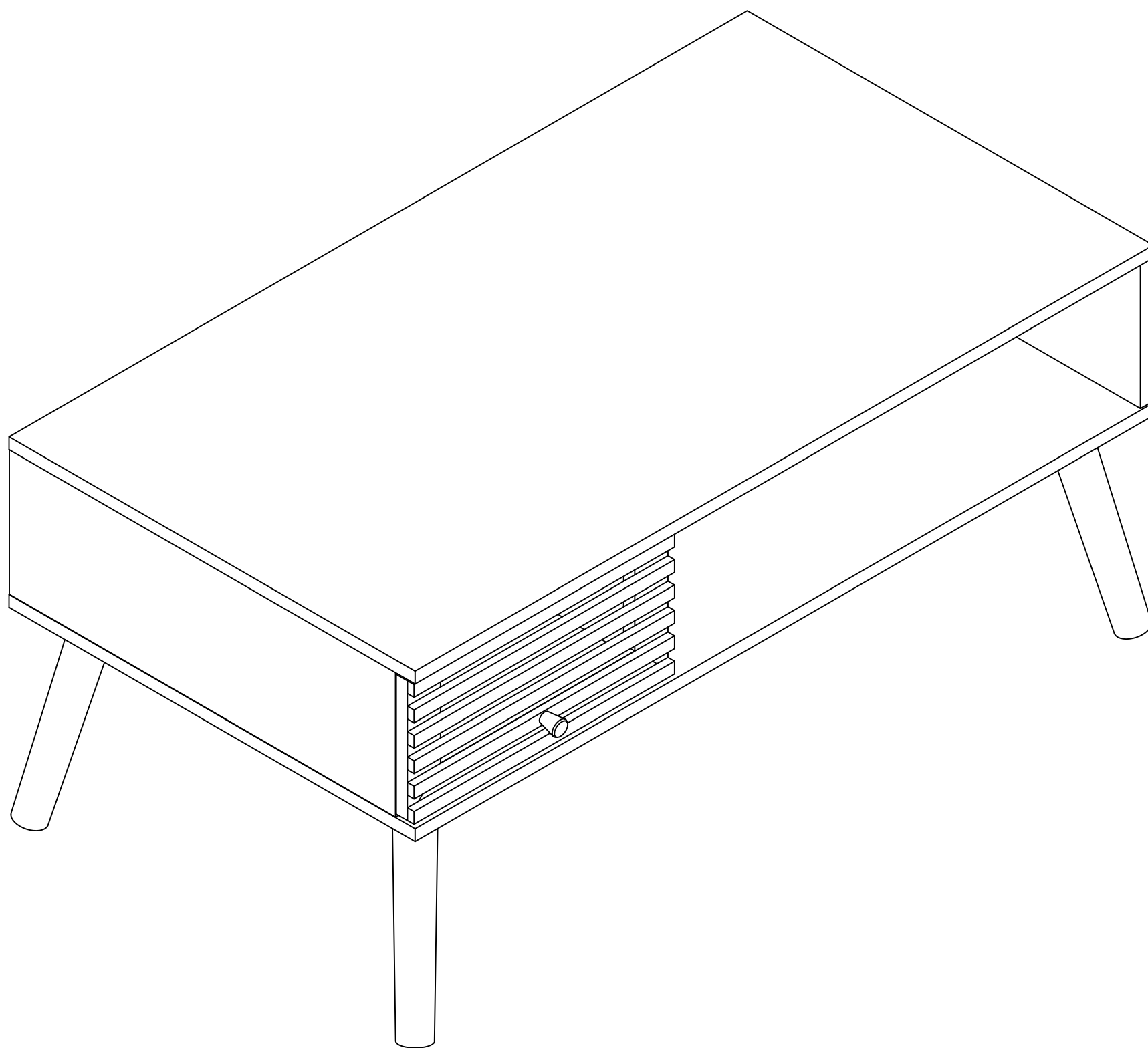


Coffee Table



Made in China

