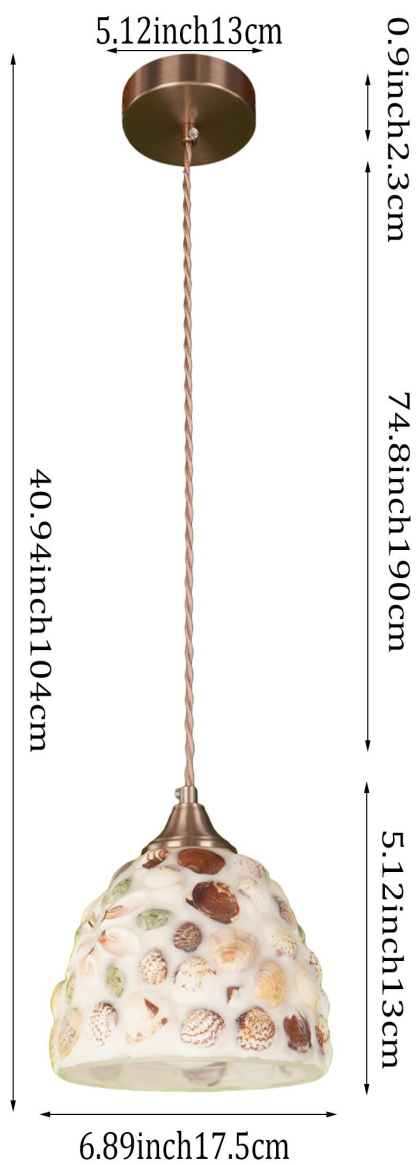




Product Information



