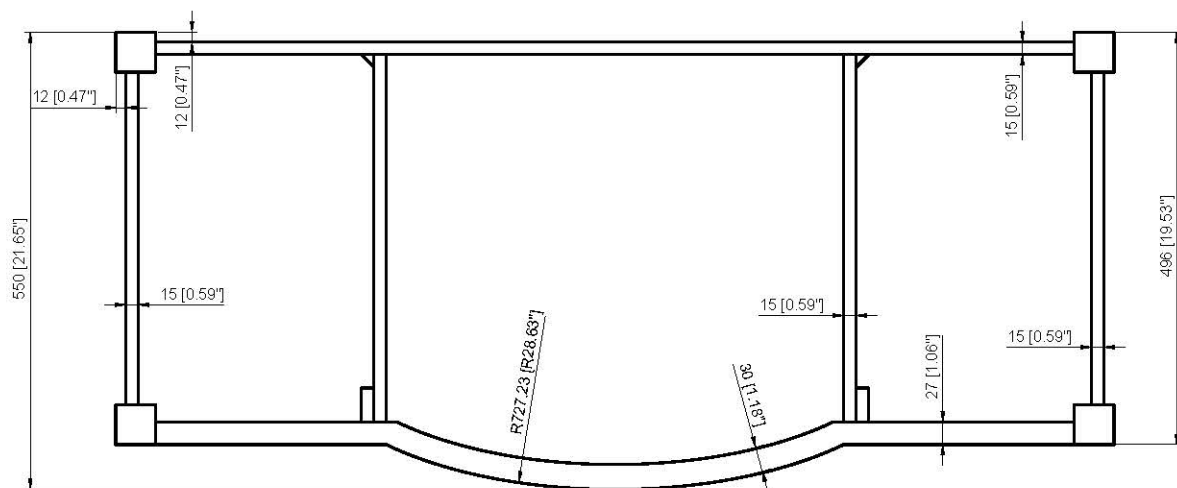
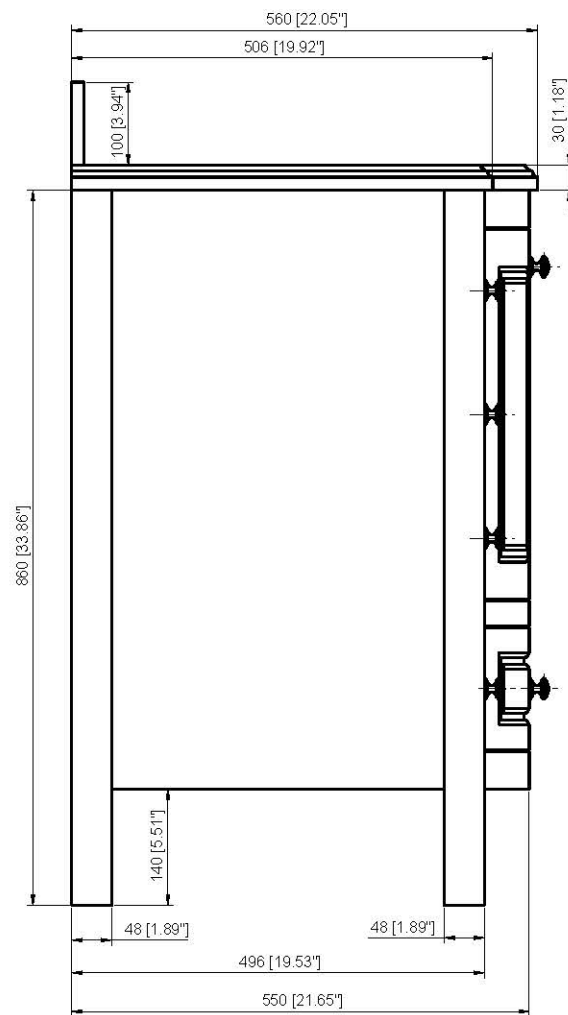
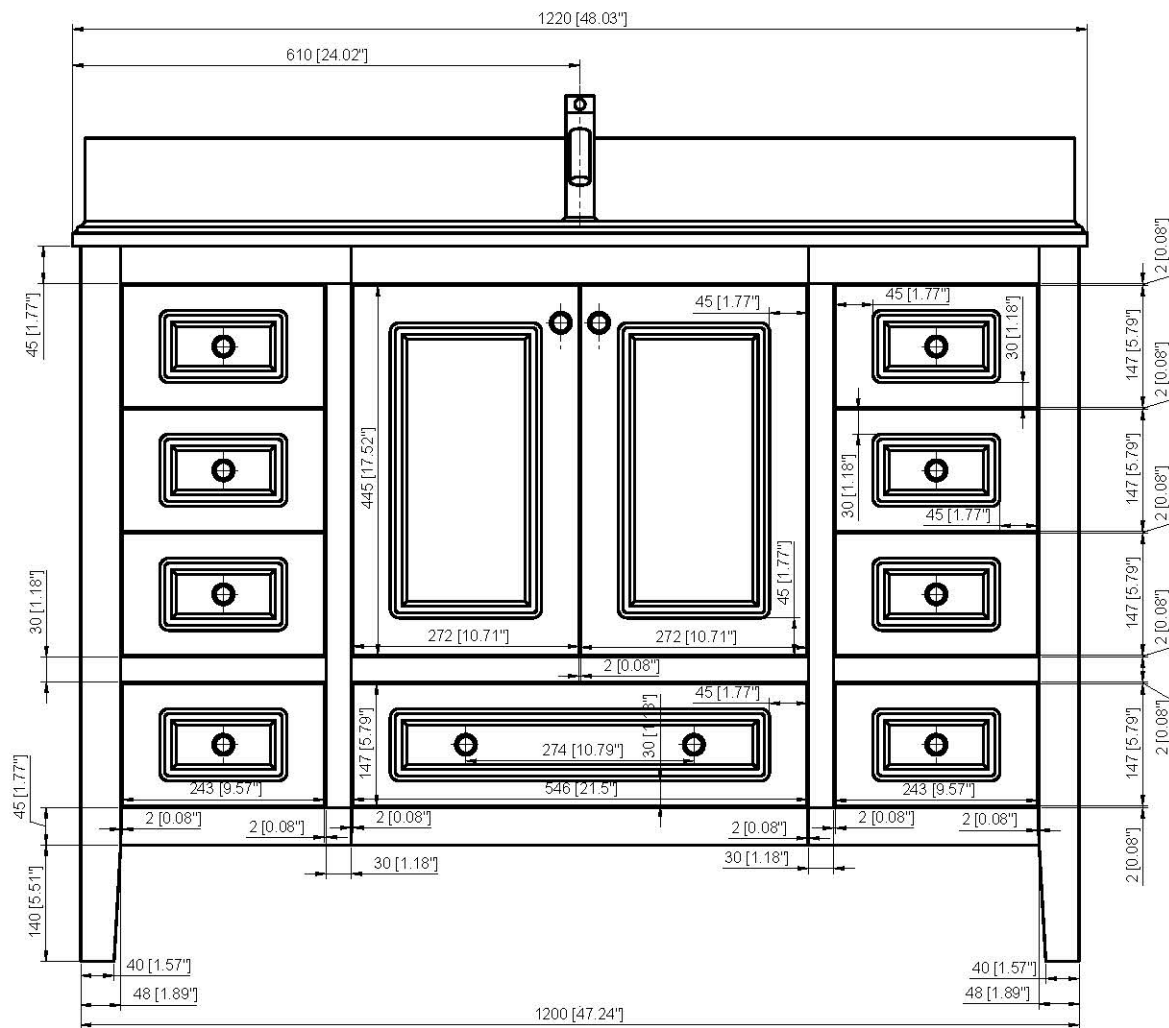




48" cabinet
Casablanca