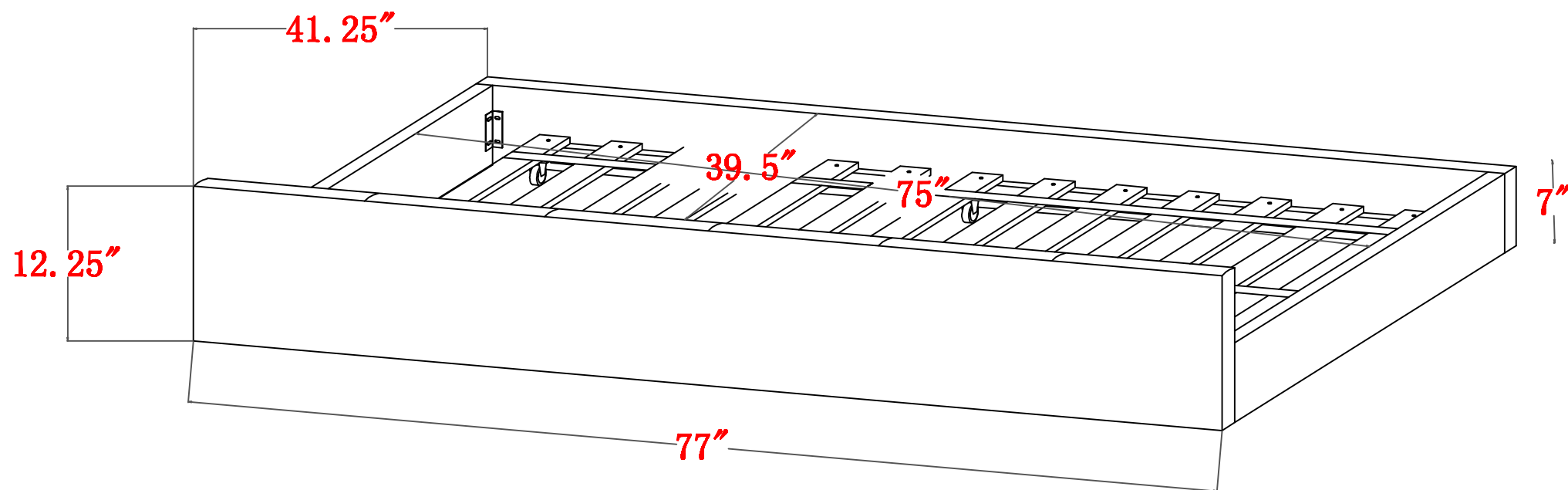




DAYBED TRUNDLE 线条图