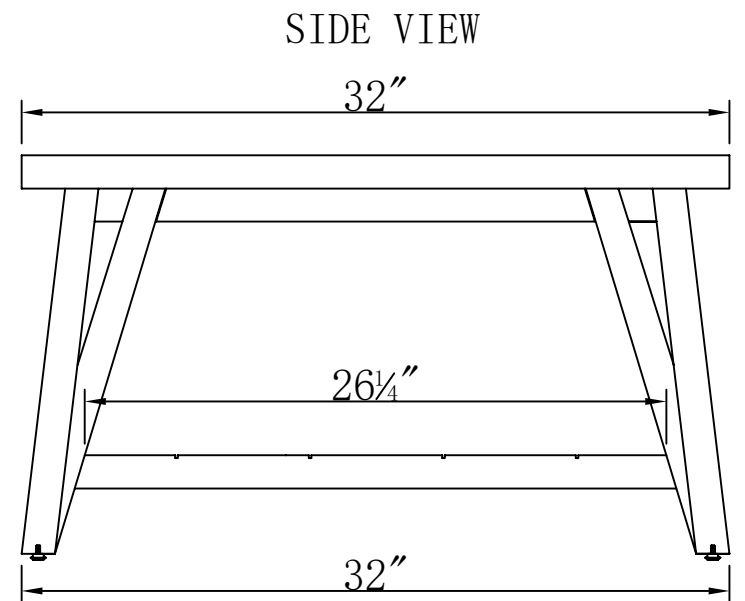
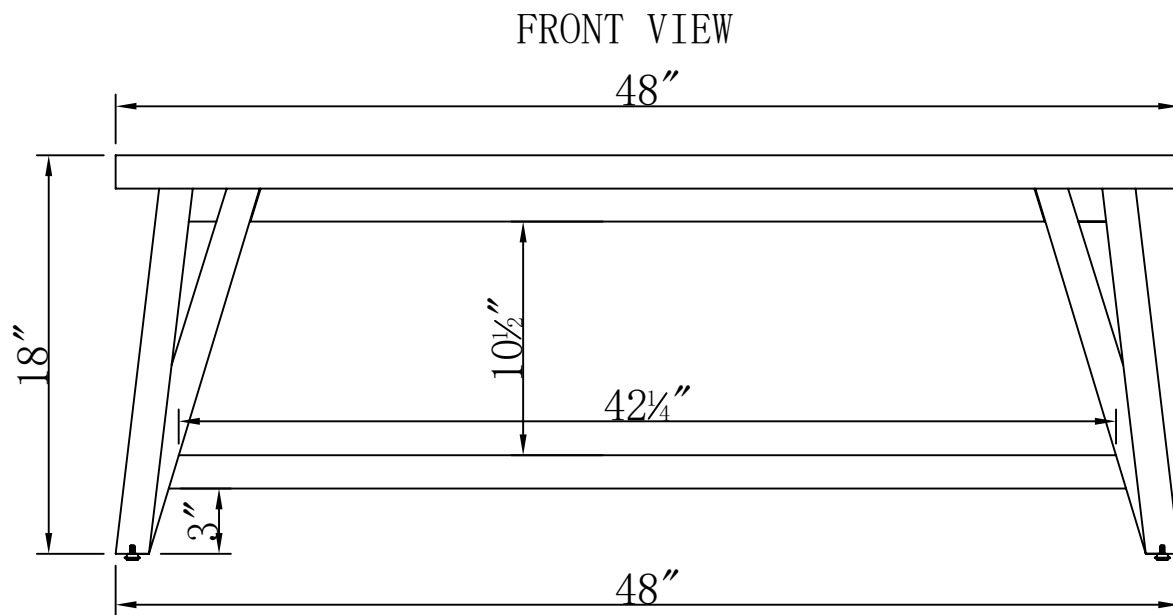




32"x48" COFFEE TABLE