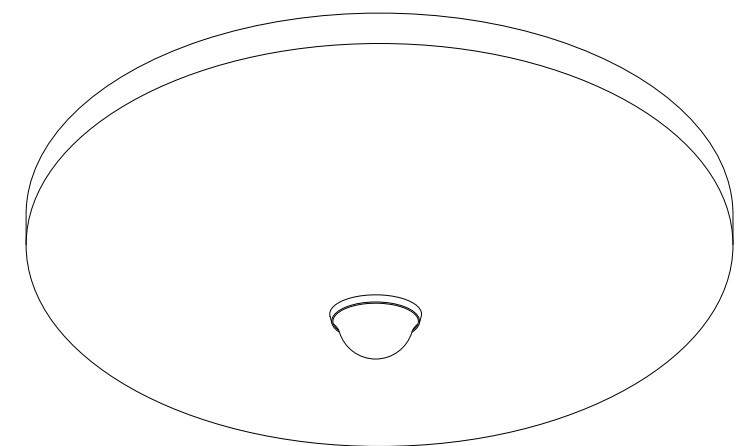




LED Ceiling Lamp

