



# SAFETY DATA SHEET

Version No. 1

Revision date: 18/10/22

## 1. Identification of the Substance/Mixture and of the Company/Undertaking

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Refrigerant R290 - Propane

Name: Avalla Limited  
Address: Unit A, 73 Common Road, Eastleigh, SO53 1HE, UK  
Telephone Number: +44 (0) 7711092767  
Email: support@avalla.com  
Contact Person: Customer Service  
Website: www.avalla.com  
Emergency Telephone Number: +44 (0) 7711092767 (Not 24hrs)

MSDS Identification Code/Number: IA  
Product Name: Propane  
CAS Number: 74-98-6  
Chemical Family: Aliphatic hydrocarbon  
Chemical Formula: C<sub>3</sub>H<sub>8</sub>  
Synonyms: dimethylmethane

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## 2. COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

INGREDIENT NAME	EXPOSURE LIMITS	CONCENTRATION PERCENT BY WEIGHT
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Propane	No	99.0-99.9
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CAS NUMBER:74-98-6 OSHA PEL -TWA:Simple Asphyxiant

## 3. HAZARD IDENTIFICATION

This product does not contain oxygen and may cause asphyxia if released in a confined area.

Simple

Hydrocarbons can cause irritation and central nervous system depression at high concentrations.

Extremely

Flammable

EYE EFFECTS:

None anticipated as product is a gas at room temperature.

SKIN EFFECTS:

None anticipated as product is a gas at room temperature.

INGESTION EFFECTS:

Ingestion is unlikely.

INHALATION EFFECTS:

Product is relatively nontoxic. Simple hydrocarbons can irritate the eyes, mucous membranes and respiratory system at high concentrations.

Inhalation of high concentrations may cause dizziness, disorientation, in coordination, narcosis, or nausea or narcotic.

This product may displace oxygen if released in a confined space. Maintain oxygen levels above 10% at sea level to prevent asphyxiation. Effects of oxygen deficiency resulting from simple asphyxiate may include: rapid breathing, diminished mental alertness, impaired muscular

coordination, faulty judgment, depression of all sensations, emotional instability, and fatigue. As asphyxiation progresses, nausea, vomiting, prostration, and loss of consciousness may result, eventually leading to convulsions, coma, and death.

Oxygen deficiency during pregnancy has produced development abnormalities in humans and experimental animals.

#### **4. FIRST AID MEASURES**

##### **EYES**

Never introduce oil or ointment into the eyes without medical advice! If pain is present, refer the victim to ophthalmologist for further treatment and follow-up.

##### **SKIN**

Remove contaminated clothing and flush affected area with cold water and soap. If irritation persists, seek medical attention.

##### **INGESTION**

Not normally required. Seek immediate medical attention.

##### **INHALATION**

**PROMPT MEDICAL ATTENTION IS MANDATORY IN ALL CASES OF OVEREXPOSURE TO PRODUCT. RESCUE PERSONNEL SHOULD BE EQUIPPED WITH SELF-CONTAINED BREATHING APPARATUS.** Conscious persons should be assisted to an uncontaminated area and inhale fresh air. Quick removal from the contaminated area is most important. Unconscious persons should be moved to an uncontaminated area, given assisted (artificial) respiration and supplemental oxygen. Further treatment should be symptomatic and supportive.

#### **5. FIRE FIGHTING MEASURES**

##### **FLAMMABLE PROPERTIES**

FLASH POINT: -104°C

AUTOIGNITION: -778°F (420°C)

LOWER EXPLOSIVE LIMIT (%): 2.1

UPPER EXPLOSIVE LIMIT (%): 9.5

##### **FIRE AND EXPLOSION HAZARDS.**

Propane is heavier than air and may travel a considerable distance to an ignition source.

Propane is a flammable gas! Keep away from open flame and other sources of ignition. Do not allow smoking in storage areas or when handling.

##### **EXTINGUISHING MEDIA**

Water, carbon dioxide, Dry chemical

##### **FIRE FIGHTING INSTRUCTIONS**

If possible, stop the flow of gas with a remote valve. Use water spray to cool exposed containers. If fire is extinguished and flow of gas continues, increase ventilation to prevent a build up of a flammable / explosive atmosphere. Extinguish sources of ignition.

Be cautious of Boiling Liquid Evaporating Vapor Explosion, BLEVE, if flame is impinging on surrounding containers. Direct a 500 GPM water stream onto containers above the liquid level with remote monitors. Limit the number of personnel in proximity to the fire. Evacuate surrounding area to at least 3000 feet in all directions.

#### **6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES**

Evacuate all personnel from affected area. Use appropriate protective equipment. Increase

ventilation to prevent build up of flammable/explosive atmosphere. Extinguish all sources of ignition! If leak is in container or container valve, contact the appropriate emergency telephone number listed in Section 1 or call Advanced Gas Tech. or CHEMTREC.

## **7. HANDING AND STORAGE**

### HANDING AND STORAGE PRECAUTIONS

Earth bond and ground all lines and equipment associated with the product system. Electrical equipment should be non-sparking and explosion proof. Use only in well-ventilated areas. Valve protection caps must remain in place unless container is secured with valve outlet piped to use point. Do not drag, slide, or roll cylinders. Use a pressure regulator when connecting to lower pressure (250psig) piping or systems. Do not heat cylinder by any means to increase the discharge rate of product from the cylinder. Use a check valve or trap in the discharge line to prevent hazardous back flow into the cylinder.

Protect cylinders from physical damage. Store in cool, dry, well-ventilated area away from heavily trafficked areas and emergency exits. Do not allow the temperature where cylinders are stored to exceed 130°F (54°C). Cylinders should be stored upright and firmly secured to prevent falling or being knocked over. Full and empty cylinders should be segregated. Use a 'first in – first out' inventory system to prevent full cylinders from being stored for excessive periods of time.

Post "No Smoking" signs in storage or use areas.

For additional recommendations consult Compressed Gas Association pamphlet P-1.

Never carry a compressed gas cylinder or container of a gas in cryogenic liquid form in an enclosed space such as a car trunk, van or station wagon. A leak can result in a fire, explosion, asphyxiation or a toxic exposure.

## **8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION**

### ENGINEERING CONTROLS

Use local exhaust to prevent gas from accumulating. Use general ventilation to prevent build up of

flammable concentrations. Use a hood with ventilation when handling small quantities. If product is handled routinely where the potential for leaks exists, all electrical equipment must be rated for use in potentially flammable atmospheres. Consult the National Electrical Code for detail.

### EYE/FACE PROTECTION

Safety goggles or glasses

### SKIN PROTECTION

Protective gloves made of plastic or rubber.

### RESPIRATORY PROTECTION

Positive pressure air line with full-face mask and escape bottle or self-contained breathing apparatus should be available for emergency use.

### OTHER/GENERAL PROTECTION

Safety shoes, safety shower, eyewash.

## **9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES**

### BASIC PHYSICAL PROPERTIES

BOILING POINT: -42.1°C

MELTING POINT: -187.6°C

VAPOR PRESSURE: (25°C) 0.95

VAPOR DENSITY (25°C)g/cm<sup>3</sup> : 0.58

SOLUBILITY (H<sub>2</sub>O): Very slight

Odor: A colorless, odorless gas.

#### **10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY**

STABILITY: Stable. Avoid high temperatures. Product will start to decompose at 450°C

#### **INCOMPATIBLE MATERIALS**

Oxidizers

#### **HAZARDOUS DECOMPOSITION PRODUCTS**

Carbon Dioxide and Carbon monoxide if sufficient oxygen is present.

#### **11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION**

Oxygen deficiency during pregnancy has produced development abnormalities in humans and experimental animals.

No chronic effects data given in the Registry of toxic Effects of Chemical Substances(RTECS) or Sax Dangerous Priorities of industrial Materials.

#### **12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION**

NO DATA GIVEN

#### **13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS**

Do not attempt to dispose of waste or unused quantities. Return in the shipping container PROPERLY LABELED, WITH ANY VALVE OUTLET PLUGS OR GAPS SECURED AND VALVE PROTECTION CAP IN PLACE TO Advanced Gas Technologies for proper handling.

#### **14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION**

PROPER SHIPPING NAME:Propane

HAZARD CLASS: 2.1

DOT IDENTIFICATION NUMBER: UN1978

DOT SHIPPING LABEL: Flammable Gas

#### **15. REGULATORY INFORMATION**

SARA TITLE NOTIFICATIONS AND INFORMATION

SARA TITLE - HAZARD CLASSES: Acute Health Hazard

Fire Hazard

Sudden release of Pressure Hazard

#### **16. OTHER INFORMATION**

NFPA HAZARD RATING – HEALTH 1 Slight Hazard

FIRE 4 Severe Hazard

REACTIVITY 0 No Hazard

MSDS IDENTIFICATION CODE/NUMBER: IA

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